



Data Protection Policy

Adoption by Governing Body

..... (Signature of Chair of Governors)

..... (Date)

To Be Revised ...March 2020.(Date)



Squirrels Heath Junior School Data Protection Policy

Squirrels Heath Junior School collects and uses personal information about staff, pupils, parents and other individuals who come into contact with the school. This information is gathered in order to enable the school to provide education and other associated functions. More specifically we hold data and use it to:

- Support teaching and learning;
- Monitor and report on your child's progress;
- Provide appropriate pastoral care;
- Assess how well the school is doing.

The school also collects information from parents and may receive information about pupils from a child's previous school, the Local Authority and other agencies.

The information we hold includes for example parent contact details, national curriculum assessment results, attendance information and personal characteristics such as ethnic groups, any special educational needs and relevant medical information (this list is not exhaustive).

In addition, there may be a legal requirement to collect and use information to ensure that the school complies with its statutory obligations.

Schools have a duty to be registered, as Data Controllers, with the Information Commissioner's Office (ICO) detailing the information held and its use. These details are then available on the ICO's website. Schools also have a duty to issue a Fair Processing Notice to all pupils/parents, this summarises the information held on pupils, why it is held and the other parties to whom it may be passed on.

Purpose

This policy is intended to ensure that personal information is dealt with correctly and securely and in accordance with the Data Protection Act 1998, and other related legislation. It will apply to information regardless of the way it is collected, used, recorded, stored and destroyed, and irrespective of whether it is held in paper files or electronically.

All staff involved with the collection, processing and disclosure of personal data will be aware of their duties and responsibilities by adhering to these guidelines.

What is Personal Information?

Personal information or data is defined as data which relates to a living individual who can be identified from that data, or other information held.

Data Protection Principles

The Data Protection Act 1998 establishes eight enforceable principles that must be adhered to at all times:

- Personal data shall be processed fairly and lawfully;
- Personal data shall be obtained only for one or more specified and lawful purposes;

- Personal data shall be adequate, relevant and not excessive;
- Personal data shall be accurate and where necessary, kept up to date;
- Personal data processed for any purpose shall not be kept for longer than is necessary for that purpose or those purposes;
- Personal data shall be processed in accordance with the rights of data subjects under the Data Protection Act 1998;
- Personal data shall be kept secure i.e. protected by an appropriate degree of security;
- Personal data shall not be transferred to a country or territory outside the European Economic Area, unless that country or territory ensures an adequate level of data protection.

General Statement

The school is committed to maintaining the above principles at all times.

Therefore, the school will:

- Inform individuals why the information is being collected when it is collected
- Inform individuals when their information is shared, and why and with whom it was shared
- Check the quality and the accuracy of the information it holds
- Ensure that information is not retained for longer than is necessary
- Ensure that when obsolete information is destroyed that it is done so appropriately and securely
- Ensure that clear and robust safeguards are in place to protect personal information from loss, theft and unauthorised disclosure, irrespective of the format in which it is recorded
- Share information with others only when it is legally appropriate to do so
- Set out procedures to ensure compliance with the duty to respond to requests for access to personal information, known as Subject Access Requests
- Ensure our staff are aware of and understand our policies and procedures

Sharing Data

We will not give information about pupils or their families to anyone outside the school without parental consent unless the law requires us to do so. We are required by law to pass some information to the Local Authority and the Department for Education (DfE)

If you require more information about how the Local Authority (LA) and/or DfE store and use your information, then please go to the following websites:

London Borough of Havering: <https://www3.havering.gov.uk/Pages/Services/Privacy-notice.aspx>

What the department (DfE) does with pupils and children's data:

<https://www.gov.uk/guidance/data-protection-how-we-collect-and-share-research-data>

Complaints

Complaints will be dealt with in accordance with the school's complaints policy. Complaints relating to information handling may be referred to the Information Commissioner (the statutory regulator).

Review

This policy will be reviewed as deemed appropriate, but no less frequently than every 3 years. The policy will be reviewed by the Headteacher, or nominated representative.

Contacts

If you have any enquires in relation to this policy, please contact the School's Office Manager who will also act as the contact point for any subject access requests.

Further advice and information is available from the Information Commissioner's Office, www.ico.gov.uk or telephone 0303 123 1113

Appendix 1

Squirrels Heath Junior School

Procedures for responding to subject access requests made under the Data Protection Act 1998

Rights of access to information

There are two distinct rights of access to information held by schools about pupils.

1. Under the Data Protection Act 1998 any individual has the right to make a request to access the personal information held about them.
2. The right of those entitled to have access to curricular and educational records as defined within the Education (Pupil Information) (England) Regulations 2005 and its amendments.

These procedures relate to subject access requests made under the Data Protection Act 1998.

Actioning a subject access request

1. Requests for information must be made in writing; which includes email, and be addressed to Mrs Mary Shipton, Headteacher. If the initial request does not clearly identify the information required, then further enquiries will be made.
2. The identity of the requestor must be established before the disclosure of any information, and checks will also be carried out regarding proof of relationship to the child. Evidence of identity can be established by the production of:
 - passport
 - driving licence
 - utility bills with the current address
 - Birth / Marriage certificate
 - P45/P60
 - Credit Card or Mortgage statement

This list is not exhaustive.
3. Any individual has the right of access to information held about them. However, with children, this is dependent upon their capacity to understand (normally age 12 or above) and the nature of the request. The Headteacher will discuss the request with the child and take their views into account when making a decision. A child with competency to understand can refuse to consent to the request for their records. Where the child is not deemed to be competent, an individual with parental responsibility or guardian shall make the decision on behalf of the child.
4. The school may make a charge for the provision of information, dependent upon the following:
 - Should the information requested contain the educational record then the amount charged will be dependent upon the number of pages provided and the cost of copying the information.
 - Should the information requested be personal information that does not include any information contained within educational records the school can charge up to £10 to provide it.
 - If the information requested is only the educational record, viewing will be free, but a charge not exceeding the cost of copying the information may be made.

5. The response time for subject access requests, once officially received, is 40 days (not working or school days but calendar days, irrespective of school holiday periods). However, the 40 days will not commence until after receipt of any fees to be charged or clarification of information sought
6. The Data Protection Act 1998 allows exemptions as to the provision of some information; therefore all information will be reviewed prior to disclosure.
7. Third party information is that which has been provided by another, such as the Police, Local Authority, Health Care professional or another school. Before disclosing third party information consent from the third party will normally be required. There is still a need to adhere to the 40 day statutory timescale.
8. Any information which may cause serious harm to the physical or mental health or emotional condition of the pupil or another will not be disclosed, nor will information that would reveal that the child is at risk of abuse, or information relating to court proceedings.
9. If a member of staff has concerns over the disclosure of information then they should seek additional expert advice.
10. Where redaction (information blacked out/removed) has taken place then a full copy of the information provided must be retained in order to establish, if a complaint is made, what was redacted and why.
11. Information disclosed should be clear, thus any codes or technical terms will be clarified and explained. If information contained within the disclosure is difficult to read or illegible, then it will be retyped.
12. Information can be provided at school with a member of staff on hand to help and explain matters if requested, or provided at face to face handover. The views of the applicant should be taken into account when considering the method of delivery. If postal systems have to be used then registered/recorded mail must be used.

Complaints

Complaints about the above procedures should be made to the Chairperson of the Governing Board who will decide whether it is appropriate for the complaint to be dealt with in accordance with the school's complaint procedure.

Complaints which are not appropriate to be dealt with through the school's complaint procedure can be dealt with by the Information Commissioner.

Contact details of both parties will be provided with the disclosure information.

Contacts

If you have any queries or concerns regarding this policy or the procedures then please contact Mrs Mary Shipton, Headteacher.

Further advice and information can be obtained from the Information Commissioner's Office, www.ico.gov.uk or telephone 0303 123 1113